

UNIT 8 - ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENTS AND SOCIAL UNREST -- 1750 - 1848

READING SELECTIONS: Know the author, time period, and main content for each of the following readings. How does it (or not) reflect the time period?

- Ellis and Esler. *World History: The Modern Era*. Chapter 7 (Pages 246-264)
- Ellis and Esler. *World History: The Modern Era*. Chapter 8 (Pages 273-289)
- Ch 22 Robert L. Heilbroner, “The Making of Economic Society: England the First to Industrialize.” P. 91-92. Sherman
- Ch 22 “Testimony for the Factory Act of 1833: Working Conditions in England.” P. 82-83 Sherman
- Ch 22 Friedrich Engels, “The Condition of the Working Class in England.” P. 259 Ellis
- Ch 22 Samuel Smiles, “Self-Help: Middle-Class Attitudes.” P. 85-86 Sherman
- Ch 25 Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, “The Communist Manifesto.” P. 133-134. Sherman
- Ch 23 “The First Chartist Petition: Demands for Change in England.” P. 102-103. Sherman
- Father Miguel Hidalgo, “The Decree of Hidalgo.” (Handout)
- Simon Bolivar, “Address to the Congress of Venezuela” p. 289 Ellis
- **Visuals** (Maps 22.1-22.3) “Industrialization and Demographic Change.” P 90-91;

TERMS:

Ch 7.1 – 7.2 (p246-253)

Agricultural Revolution
Enclosure Movement
Jethro Tull
Charles Townsend
Thomas Newcomen
James Watt
Capital
Entrepreneurs
Putting-Out System
Eli Whitney
George Stephenson
Turnpikes

Ch 7.3 (p254-259)

Labor unions
Factory Act of 1833
Friedrich Engels
Manchester

Ch. 7.4 (p.260-264)

Laissez-Faire
Adam Smith
Thomas Malthus
David Ricardo
Samuel Smiles*
Jeremy Bentham
John Stuart Mill
Socialism
Robert Owen
Communism
Karl Marx
Proletariat

Ch 8.1 (p. 272-275)

Ideologies
Clemen von Metternich
Liberals
Conservatives
Nationalism

Ch 8.2 (p. 276-277)

Revolutions of 1830
Charles X
Louis-Philippe
Revolutions of 1848
Louis Blanc
Louis Napoleon

Ch 8.3 (p. 283-289)

Toussaint L’Ouverture
Father Miguel Hidalgo
Father Jose Morelos
Augustin de Iturbide
Simon Bolivar
Jose de San Martin
Dom Pedro

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS:

1. What role did the revolutions in agriculture and commerce influence the first Industrial Revolution? Why did some resist the innovations associated with the agricultural revolution?
2. Identify the factors that made Britain more suitable than elsewhere in Europe for the first Industrial Revolution.
3. How was the Industrial Revolution one big chain reaction?
4. How did the middle-class view work and money? How did this frustrate changes desired by the lower class?
5. What are the main similarities and differences between capitalism, socialism and communism? What is the influence of each?
6. How did nineteenth century conservatives and liberals differ in their views? Explain how liberals and nationalists challenged the old order after 1815. Give examples of each between 1815 and 1848.
7. What were the causes and effects of the revolutions in Europe in 1830 and 1848?
8. How did Latin America gain their independence in the early 19th century?