

The Classical Academy

UNIT 8 - ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENTS AND SOCIAL UNREST -- 1750 - 1848

READING SELECTIONS: Know the author, time period, and main content for each of the following readings. How does it (or not) reflect the time period?

- Ellis and Esler. *World History: The Modern Era*. Chapter 7 (Pages 246-264)
- Ellis and Esler. *World History: The Modern Era*. Chapter 8 (Pages 273-289)
- Ch 22 Robert L. Heilbroner, "The Making of Economic Society: England the First to Industrialize." P. 91-92. Sherman
- Ch 22 "Testimony for the Factory Act of 1833: Working Conditions in England." P. 82-83 Sherman
- Friedrich Engels, "Manchester" (Hand Out)
- Ch 22 Friedrich Engels, "The Condition of the Working Class in England." P. 259 Ellis
- Ch 22 Samuel Smiles, "Self-Help: Middle-Class Attitudes." P. 85-86 Sherman
- Ch 25 Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, "The Communist Manifesto." P. 133-134. Sherman
- Ch 23 "The First Chartist Petition: Demands for Change in England." P. 102-103. Sherman
- Simon Bolivar, "Address to the Congress of Venezuela" p. 289 Ellis
- **Visuals** (Maps 22.1-22.3) "Industrialization and Demographic Change." P 90-91;

TERMS:

Ch 7.1 – 7.2 (p246-253)

Agricultural Revolution

Enclosure Movement

Jethro Tull

Charles Townsend

Thomas Newcomen

James Watt

Capital

Entrepreneurs

Putting-Out System

Eli Whitney

George Stephenson

Turnpikes

Ch 7.3 (p254-259)

Labor unions

Factory Act of 1833

Friedrich Engels

Manchester

Ch. 7.4 (p.260-264)

Laissez-Faire

Adam Smith

Thomas Malthus

David Ricardo

Samuel Smiles*

Jeremy Bentham

John Stuart Mill

Socialism

Robert Owen

Communism

Karl Marx

Proletariat

Ch 8.1 (p. 272-275)

Ideologies

Clemen von Metternich

Liberals

Conservatives

Nationalism

Ch 8.2 (p. 276-277)

Revolutions of 1830

Charles X

Louis-Philippe

Revolutions of 1848

Louis Blanc

Louis Napoleon

Ch 8.3 (p. 283-289)

Toussaint L'Ouverture

Father Miguel Hidalgo

Father Jose Morelos

Augustin de Iturbide

Simon Bolivar

Jose de San Martin

Dom Pedro

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS:

1. What role did the revolutions in agriculture and commerce influence the first Industrial Revolution? Why did some resist the innovations associated with the agricultural revolution?
2. Identify the factors that made Britain more suitable than elsewhere in Europe for the first Industrial Revolution.
3. How was the Industrial Revolution one big chain reaction?
4. How did the middle-class view work and money? How did this frustrate changes desired by the lower class?
5. What are the main similarities and differences between capitalism, socialism and communism? What is the influence of each?
6. How did nineteenth century conservatives and liberals differ in their views? Explain how liberals and nationalists challenged the old order after 1815. Give examples of each between 1815 and 1848.
7. What were the causes and effects of the revolutions in Europe in 1830 and 1848?
8. How did Latin America gain their independence in the early 19th century?